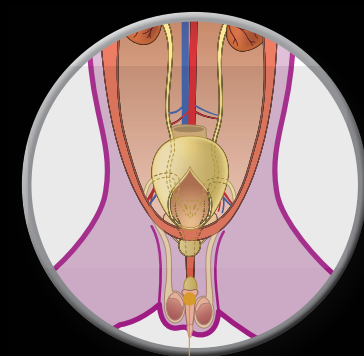
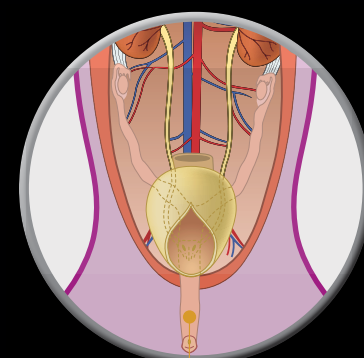
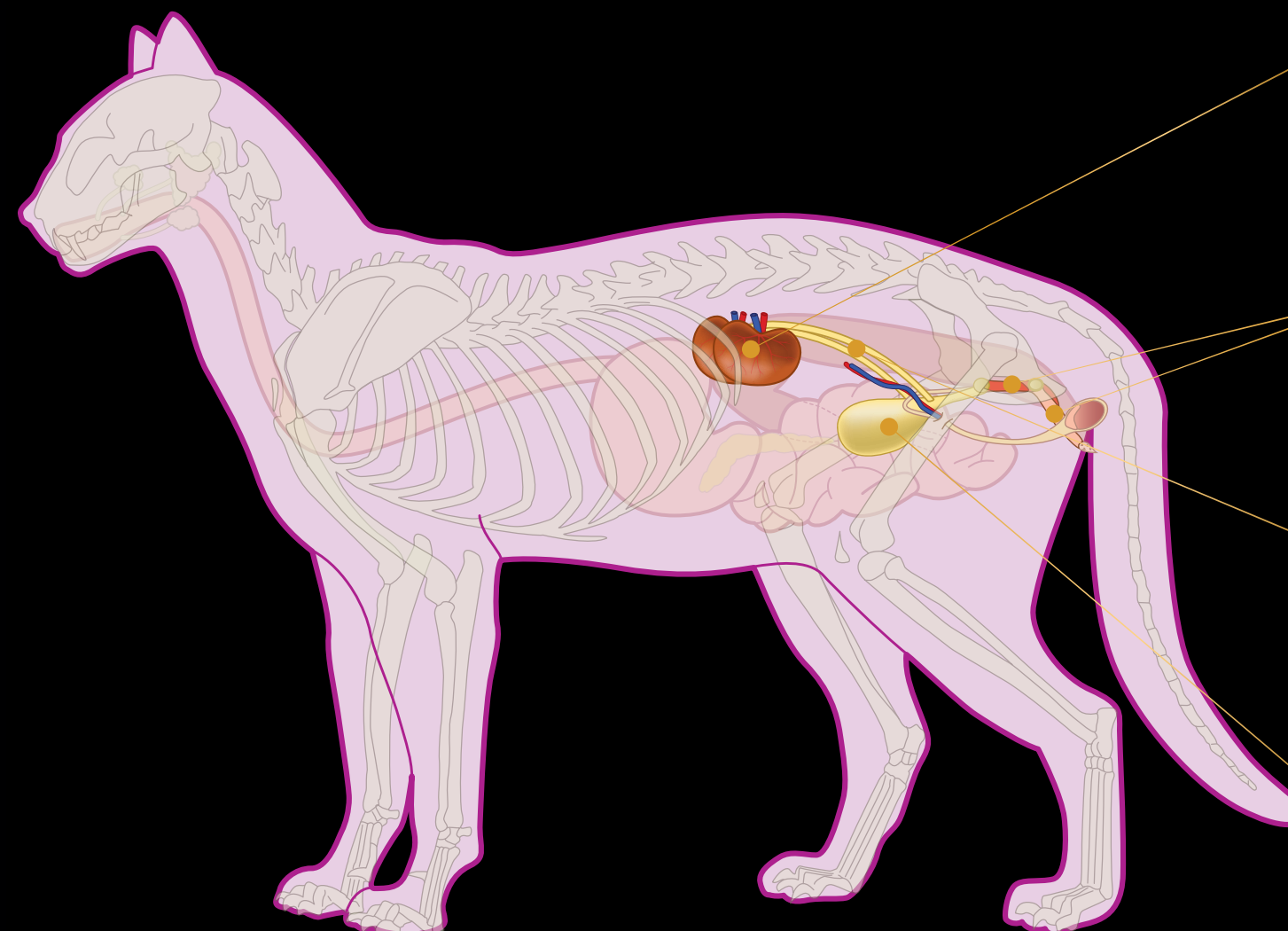




MALE CAT  
NARROW AND LONG URETHRA



FEMALE CAT  
WIDE AND SHORT URETHRA



KIDNEYS

URETHRA

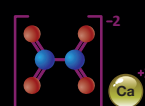
URETER

BLADDER

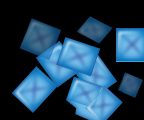
## COMMON URINARY CRYSTALS AND STONES

CALCIUM OXALATE

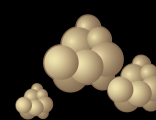
Oxalate



Minerals in the urine



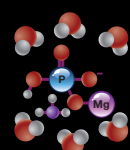
Crystals



Stones

STRUVITE

Ammonia



Minerals in the urine



Crystals



Stones

DEVELOPMENT

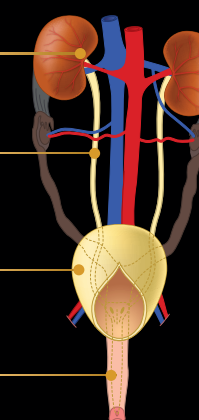
## POTENTIAL LOCATION

Nephroliths

Ureteroliths

Urocystoliths

Urethroliths



RENAL & URINARY  
*Nutrition*  
FOR LIFELONG CARE

# THE FELINE URINARY TRACT